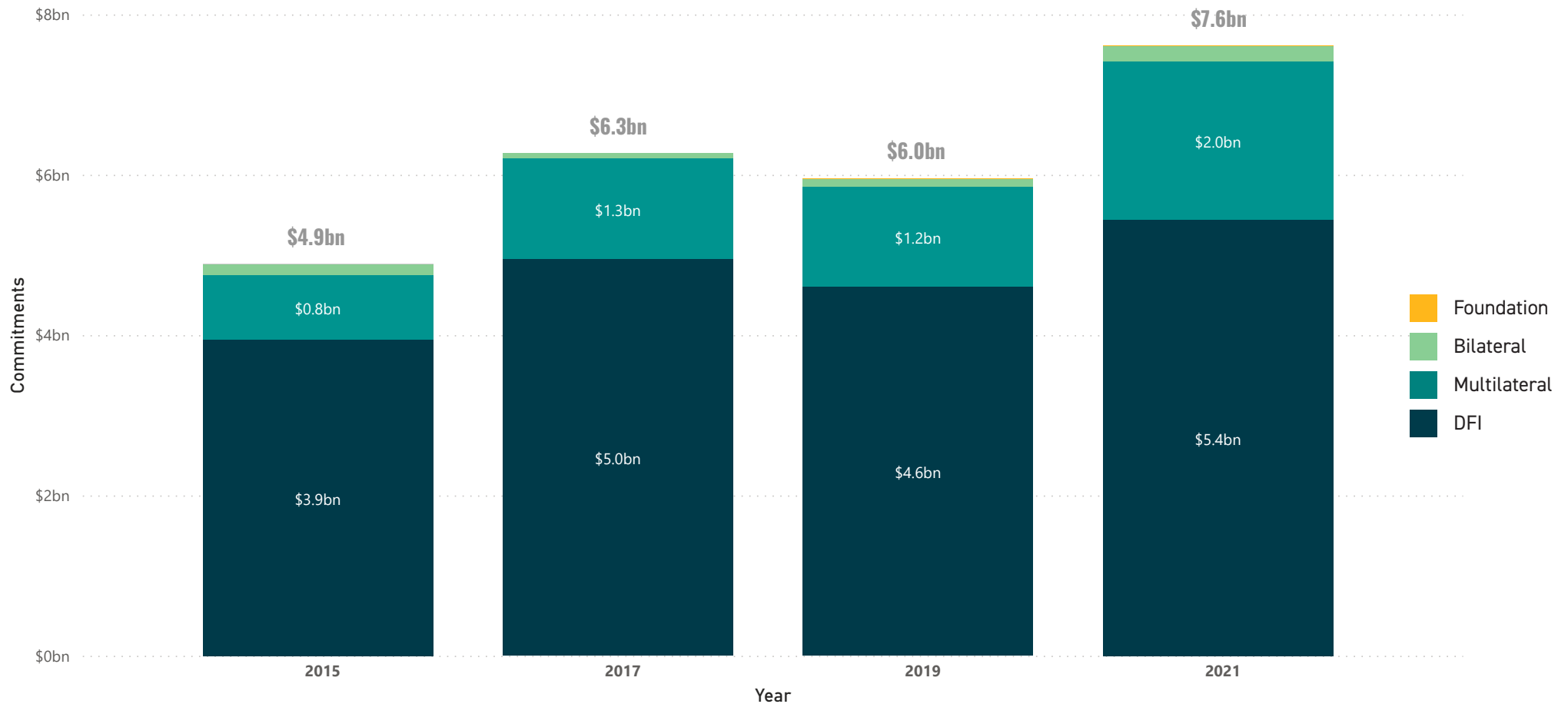


# How much international funding is going to support financial inclusion in ECA?

2021 CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey  
**REGIONAL SNAPSHOT**  
EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

## Trends in regional commitments (by funder subtype, 2015-2021)



**Source:** CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey 2015-2021, n=31 funders

**Notes:** Data reflects project commitments converted to USD using end-of-year exchange rates. For further information, please refer to the Funder Survey methodology at [https://www.cgap.org/sites/default/files/2023-03/CGAP\\_Funder\\_Survey\\_2021\\_Methodology.pdf](https://www.cgap.org/sites/default/files/2023-03/CGAP_Funder_Survey_2021_Methodology.pdf).

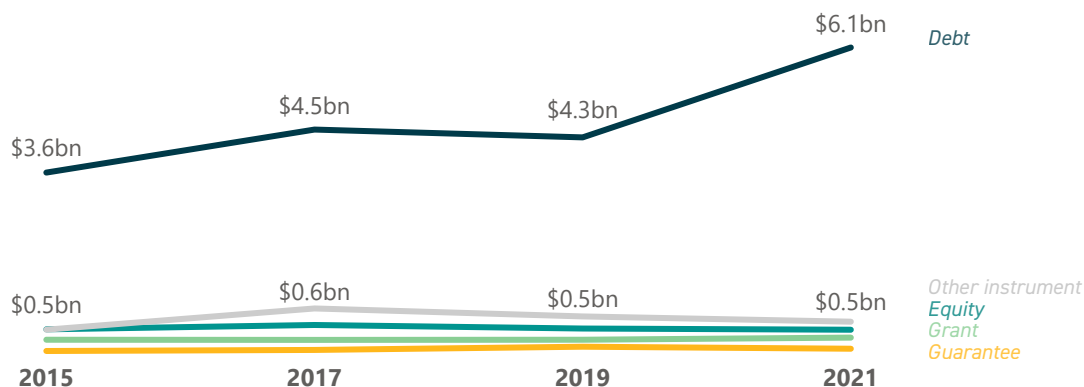
# How do international financial inclusion funders fund in ECA?

2021 CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey

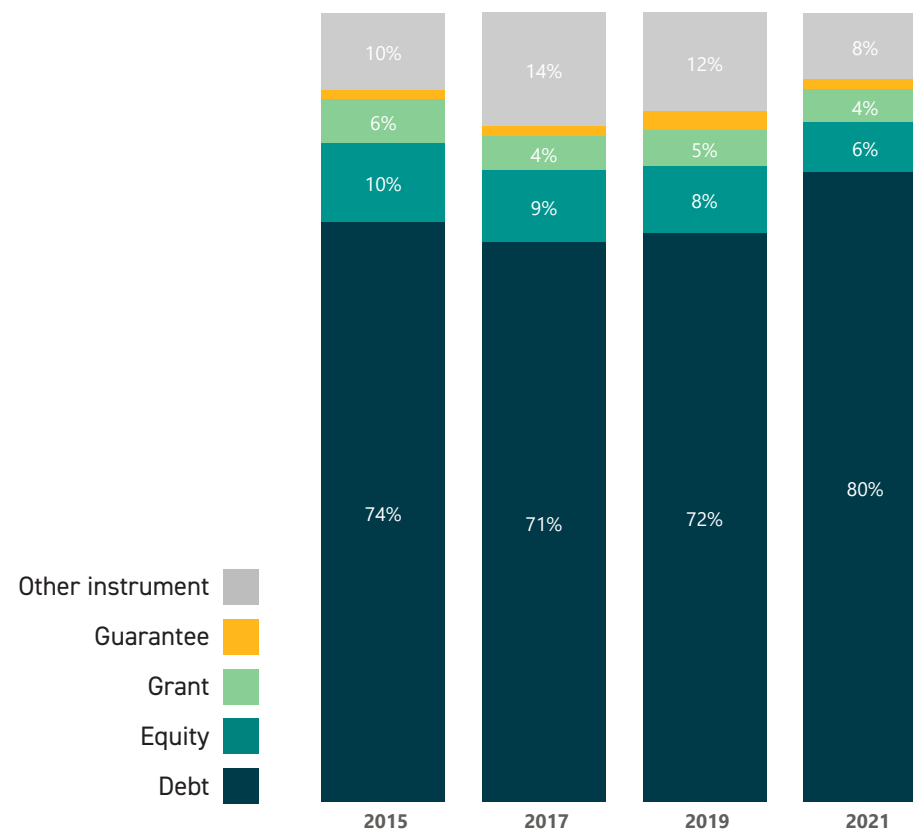
**REGIONAL SNAPSHOT**  
EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

## Financial inclusion funding instruments (2015-2021)

### Trends in commitments by instrument



### Funding composition by instrument



**Source:** CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey 2015-2021, n=31 funders

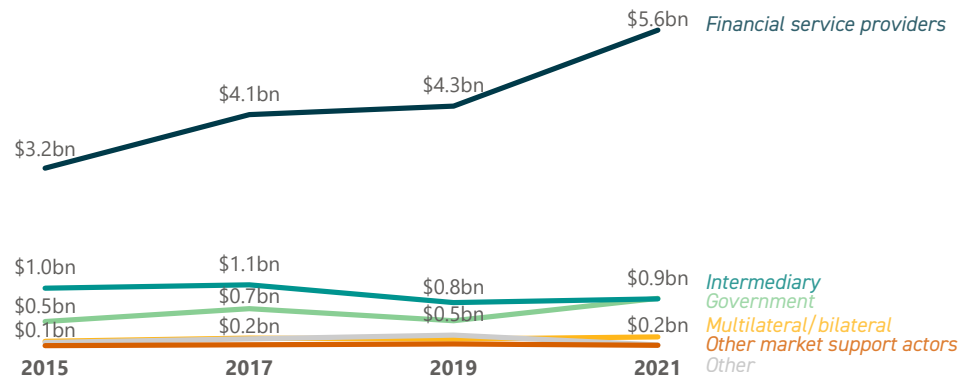
**Notes:** Data reflects project commitments converted to USD using end-of-year exchange rates.  
Other = if none of the specified instruments apply or the instrument is undefined.

# Who do international financial inclusion funders fund in ECA?

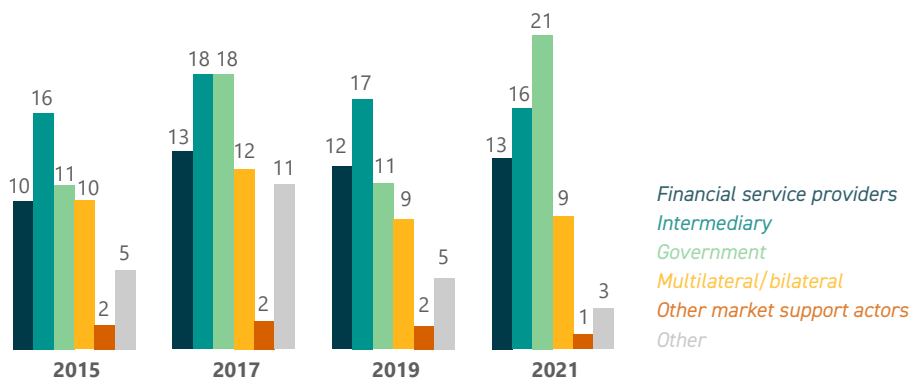
2021 CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey  
**REGIONAL SNAPSHOT**  
EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

## Financial inclusion funding recipients (2015-2021)

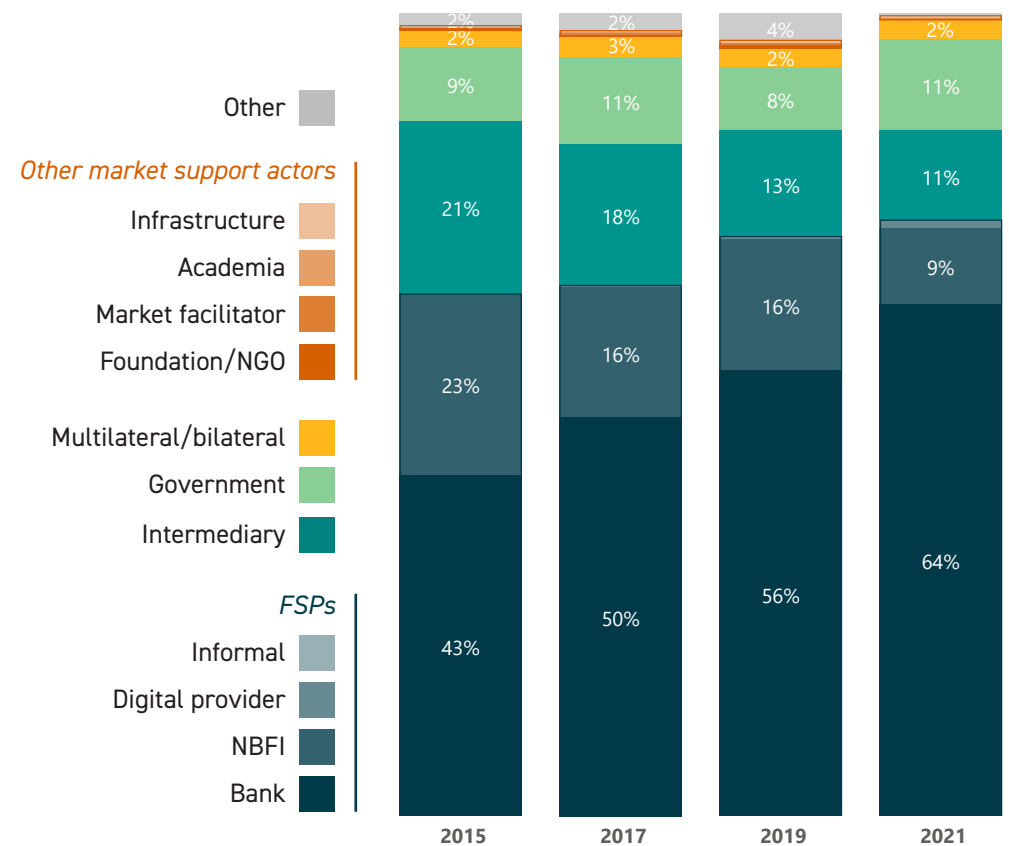
### Trends in commitments by recipient type



### Trends in average project size by recipient type (US\$ millions)



### Funding composition by recipient type



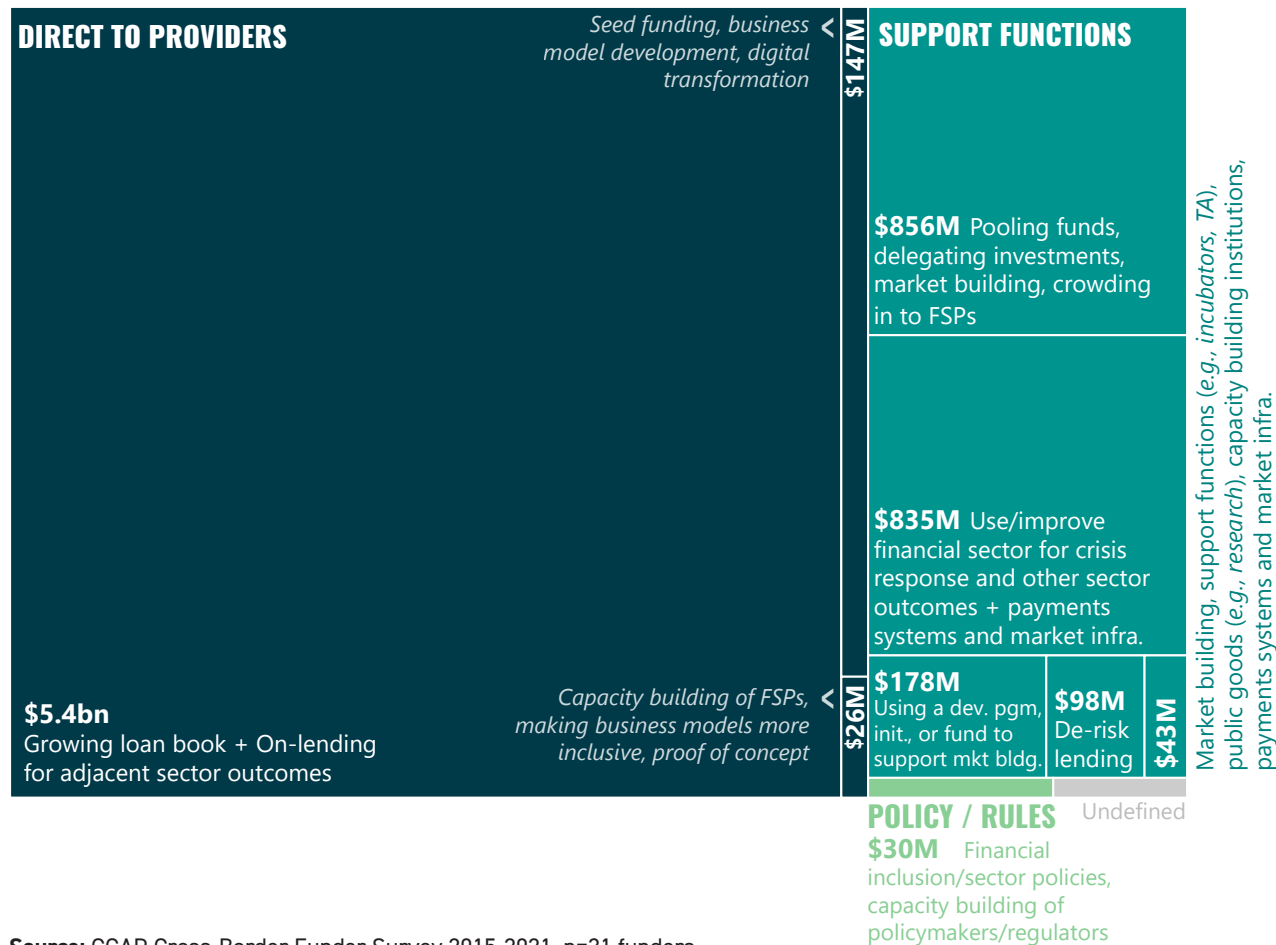
Source: CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey 2015-2021, n=31 funders

Notes: Data reflects project commitments converted to USD using end-of-year exchange rates. **FSPs** = Financial service providers; **NBFI** = Non-bank financial institution.

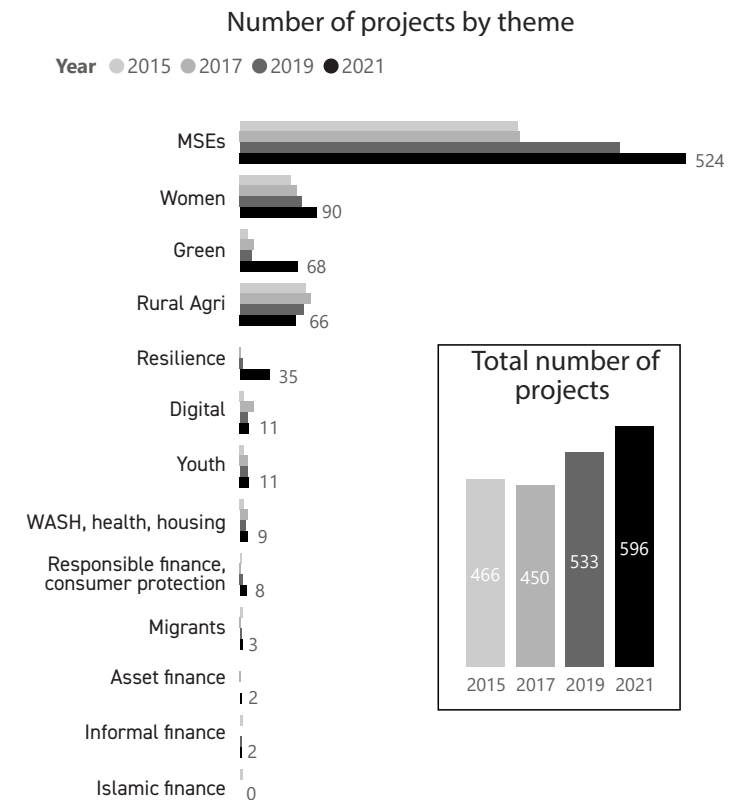
# What do international financial inclusion funders fund in ECA?

2021 CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey  
**REGIONAL SNAPSHOT**  
EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

## Commitments by funding purpose (2021)



## Number of projects by theme (2015-2021)



Source: CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey 2015-2021, n=31 funders

Notes: Data reflects project commitments converted to USD using end-of-year exchange rates. New for 2021, funding purpose has been derived by cross-referencing a project's funding instrument(s) and primary recipient type. More than one theme may be associated with the same project. **MSEs** = Micro and small enterprises.; **Rural Agri** = Rural and agricultural finance. For full definitions of themes and further information on the funding purpose typology, please refer to the Funder Survey methodology at [https://www.cgap.org/sites/default/files/2023-03/CGAP\\_Funder\\_Survey\\_2021\\_Methodology.pdf](https://www.cgap.org/sites/default/files/2023-03/CGAP_Funder_Survey_2021_Methodology.pdf).

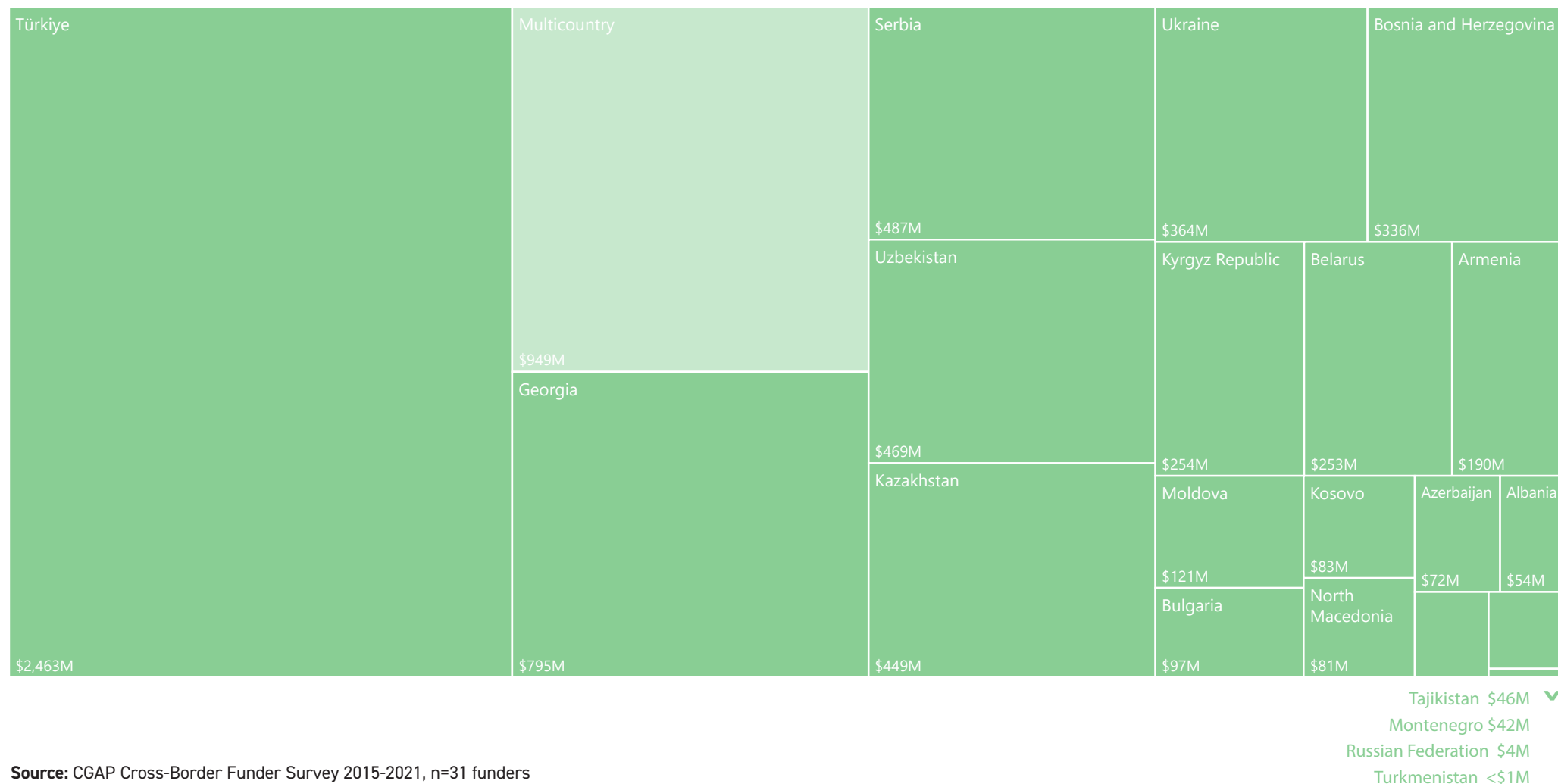
# Where do international financial inclusion funders fund in ECA?

2021 CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey

## REGIONAL SNAPSHOT EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

### Funding composition by country (2021)

Total regional commitments: **7.6bn**  
18% of total reported financial inclusion commitments in 2021



**Source:** CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey 2015-2021, n=31 funders

**Notes:** Data reflects project commitments converted to USD using end-of-year exchange rates. Regions are classified according to the World Bank's analytical grouping.